

# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

## CHANGES IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF ALASKA'S COMMERCIAL FISHERIES ENTRY PERMITS, 1975 to 1999

CFEC Report Number 00-3N-Exec

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Alaska Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission  
8800 Glacier Highway, Suite 109  
Juneau, Alaska 99801  
(907) 789-6160



## ABSTRACT

This report provides detailed information on changes in the distribution of permanent permits in Alaska's limited fisheries. From 1975 through 1999, 67 permit-types were issued in 58 limited fisheries. The report provides both statewide and fishery-specific data on the numbers of permit transfers, the geographic distribution of permit holders, changes due to transfers, changes due to the movement of permit holders, and the year-end 1999 geographic distribution of permit holders.

The report also includes extensive information on the age of permit holders, age differences between permit transferors and transfer recipients, the incidence of intra-family and business partner transfers, permit acquisition methods, and the financing of permit purchases. The information contained in the report is derived from the Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission's (CFEC) permit and transfer survey files.

The report includes two separate documents: an executive summary and the principal report, which is primarily a reference document.

## LIST OF PREPARERS

Kurt Iverson  
Al Tingley  
Pat Malecha

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# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

## INTRODUCTION

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The Alaska State Legislature enacted Alaska's Limited Entry Law (AS 16.43) in 1973. The law established the Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission (CFEC) and gave it the responsibility for administering a program to regulate entry into the state's commercial fisheries.

Limited entry was implemented in most of the state's salmon fisheries in 1974, and by the end of 1999 limited entry permits had been issued in a total of 58 commercial fisheries: 26 salmon fisheries, 17 herring fisheries, 8 crab fisheries, 5 sablefish fisheries, and 2 shrimp fisheries. In some limited fisheries, more than one type of permit was issued; for example, permits sometimes specify different amounts of gear or different vessel lengths that are allowed in a fishery. To date, a total of 67 permit-types have been issued.

A legal prerequisite of the Limited Entry Act was that permits could not be locked in the hands of those who were originally issued them (i.e. "initial issues"). After much study and debate, the legislature finally chose free transferability as the method for allowing permit holders to enter and exit the fisheries.

Free transferability allows the transfer of permits from parents to their children and allows family members to inherit a permit upon the death of the permit holder. It allows fishermen to enter and exit fisheries at times opportune to them, and obviates the need for an expensive and time consuming bureaucratic process to handle permit reallocation. Many other transfer options were considered and

were found lacking with respect to these criteria.

In 1983 the Alaska State Supreme Court decided *State of Alaska v. Ostrosky*, which challenged the constitutionality of the Limited Entry Act, particularly the free transferability provisions. The court upheld the constitutionality of both the Act and of free transferability and also affirmed the legislative objectives of adopting the transferability option. The decision was subsequently allowed to stand by the United States Supreme Court when it dismissed the Ostrosky appeal in *Ostrosky v. State*.

Despite the benefits of free transferability, many people remain concerned that permit transfers may eventually result in undesirable consequences with regard to the distribution of permits. There is a concern that permits will leave the state, or that permits will disappear from isolated fishing communities which are local to a limited fishery, thereby eroding the economic base. Because of these concerns about free transferability, CFEC has produced this updated report so that the legislature, the administration, and other interested parties will be kept accurately apprised of the facts.

This edition of *Changes in the Distribution of Alaska's Limited Entry Permits* has been published as two separate documents. This executive summary is designed to publish tables that address the most common questions about limited entry permits and the effects of permit transfers on the geographic distribution of permit holdings. The principal report is

primarily a reference document and includes more detailed fishery-specific and time-series tables on the topics addressed in the executive summary. It also contains special sections with tables that detail transfer information on rural permit holders and permit holders who live locally to fisheries where they hold permits. Both the executive summary and the principal report cover the 58 limited fisheries and 67 permit-types for which permanent permits have been issued from 1975 through 1999.

## TRANSFER INCIDENCE

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The CFEC issues both transferable and non-transferable permits in the state's limited fisheries; therefore, not all permits are available for transfer. The Limited Entry Act requires CFEC to initially allocate permits using hardship ranking systems, often called "point systems," which rank individuals based upon the relative hardship they would suffer if they were denied a permit. The Act also requires CFEC to determine levels within the point systems where persons would experience only minor economic hardship if excluded from the fishery. Persons who receive permanent permits and who are ranked at or below the minor economic hardship level receive non-transferable permits. From 1975 through 1999, 15,254 permanent limited entry permits were issued in 58 fisheries: 13,331 permits were fully transferable,<sup>1</sup> and 1,923 were non-transferable.

Some permits in a given fishery may be initially issued several years after the main body of permits has been issued. This is because some applicants are difficult to classify under a hardship ranking system, and a final determination of their standing may come only after an extensive hearing and adjudicatory process. In other instances, permits have been issued at a later date as the result of lawsuits brought against the Commission.

### Permit Transfers

During the 1975-1999 time span there were 25,197 permanent permit transfers on 13,323 available permits. Original permit holders transferred 9,856 permits, indicating that approximately 74.0% of all transferable permits had changed hands at least once by the

end of 1999. Over the entire period, the average annual number of transfers per number of transferable permits was 9.0% (25,197 total transfers / 280,575 transferable permit-years).

### Transfer Rates

Two types of annual transfer rates are shown in Table 1. The first type is the ratio of permits transferred for the first time to the total number of transferable permits. Permits transferred for the first time are those that are originally held by initial issuees. Over time, this ratio would decline if no new permits were issued because each year there would be fewer permits held by initial issuees. This transfer ratio has declined from .08 to .01 over the 1975-1999 period. Over this same period, the average annual ratio of transfers from initial issuees to transferable permit years is .04.

The second type of annual transfer rate reported in Table 1 is the ratio of all transfers to available transferable permits, which provides a measure of the annual turnover rate for all transferable permits. This ratio varied between .06 and .13 over the 1975-1999 time period, and averaged .09 for all years combined.<sup>2</sup> As can be seen in Table 1, this transfer ratio dropped below the all-years average in 1989 and has remained relatively low through 1999.

**TABLE 1. Statewide Transfer Data on Permanent Permits, by year, 1975 - 1999.**

Year	Number of Permanent Permits *	Number of Transferable Permits *	Annual Number of Transfers From Initial Issuees	Ratio of Transfers From Initial Issuees to Transferable Permits	Total Annual Number of Transfers **	Ratio of Transfers to Transferable Permits
1975	6,762	6,762	568	0.08	590	0.09
1976	9,173	9,160	650	0.07	776	0.08
1977	9,772	9,710	780	0.08	1,108	0.11
1978	9,975	9,895	777	0.08	1,314	0.13
1979	10,104	10,016	557	0.06	1,209	0.12
1980	10,132	10,040	522	0.05	1,060	0.11
1981	10,204	10,112	505	0.05	1,092	0.11
1982	11,030	10,936	553	0.05	1,144	0.10
1983	12,488	10,965	566	0.05	1,211	0.11
1984	12,531	11,009	414	0.04	1,053	0.10
1985	12,507	11,173	387	0.03	1,111	0.10
1986	12,509	11,226	402	0.04	1,191	0.11
1987	12,486	11,253	305	0.03	1,120	0.10
1988	12,579	11,409	345	0.03	1,125	0.10
1989	12,654	11,495	276	0.02	914	0.08
1990	13,020	11,911	270	0.02	950	0.08
1991	13,061	12,000	260	0.02	929	0.08
1992	13,419	12,366	206	0.02	950	0.08
1993	13,423	12,429	216	0.02	856	0.07
1994	13,404	12,460	217	0.02	908	0.07
1995	13,357	12,461	232	0.02	1,010	0.08
1996	13,347	12,492	228	0.02	941	0.08
1997	13,639	12,799	262	0.02	961	0.08
1998	14,078	13,174	186	0.01	860	0.07
1999	14,291	13,323	172	0.01	814	0.06

Years	Number of Transferable Permit-Years	Total Transfers From Initial Issuees	Ratio	Total Number of Transfers	Ratio
75 - 99	280,575	9,856	0.04	25,197	0.09

*Notes:*

\* 1,002 permits have been revoked. Except for 39 that were re-instated, these have been excluded from the year of revoke forward.

\*\* The number of transfers includes 150 loan foreclosures by the Department of Community and Economic Development or by the Commercial Fishing and Agriculture Bank, and 134 subsequent transfers from these entities.

# GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF PERMITS; CHANGES DUE TO TRANSFERS, MIGRATIONS, AND REVOCATIONS

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## Classification of Permit Holders

This report measures changes in permit distribution by classifying permit holders based upon where they reside. Five resident types have been defined. Permit holders who reside in Alaska are classified into “rural” or “urban” and “local” or “nonlocal” groups. Non-residents are classified into a single category. The resident types and their acronyms are listed below:

**ARL:** *Alaska* resident of a *Rural* community which is *Local* to the fishery for which the permit applies;

**ARN:** *Alaska* resident of a *Rural* community which is *Nonlocal* to the fishery for which the permit applies;

**AUL:** *Alaska* resident of an *Urban* community which is *Local* to the fishery for which the permit applies;<sup>3</sup>

**AUN:** *Alaska* resident of an *Urban* community which is *Nonlocal* to the fishery for which the permit applies;

**NR:** *Nonresident* of Alaska;

**DCED / CFAB:** Signifies permits which have been foreclosed upon by the Alaska State Department of Community and Economic Development (DCED) or by the Commercial Fishing and Agriculture Bank (CFAB), and have yet to be transferred

An example of how this classification works could be a permit holder who lives in Dillingham and who holds two limited entry permits. If one permit is for the Bristol Bay drift gill net fishery, that permit will be classified as one held by an Alaska Rural Local because Dillingham is a rural community and is local to Bristol Bay. If he also holds a Southeast sac roe herring gill net permit, his permit for that fishery will be classified as one held by an Alaska Rural Nonlocal because Dillingham is not local to Southeast Alaska.

## Changes in the Distribution of Permits

Table 2 provides summary information on the initial issuance and changes in permit holdings for the assigned resident types. Between 1975 and the end of 1999, 15,254 permanent permits were issued in Alaska’s limited fisheries. Alaska residents received 82.2% of these permits (12,540 permits), and Nonresidents received 17.8 % (2,714 permits). Almost half of all permits issued (46.2%) were to Alaska Rural Locals, and 26.7% were issued to Alaska Urban Locals. The remaining permits issued to Alaskans were divided between the Alaska Rural and Urban Nonlocal resident types.

The number of permits held by each resident type can change for three reasons: permits can be transferred to other resident types; permit holders can simply move from one locale to another (migration); or permits may be revoked.

**TABLE 2.****Initial Issuance, Total Net Changes, and Year-end 1999 Totals of Permanent Limited Entry Permits, by Resident Type**

	Total		Transfer		Migration		Revoked		Total		Total	Pct
	Initially Issued	Pct Issued	Change	Pct	Change	Pct	Change	Pct	Change	Pct	1999 Year-end	Year-end
<b>AK Rural Local</b>	7,052	46.2%	-710	-10.1%	-453	-6.4%	-254	-3.6%	-1,417	-20.1%	5,635	39.4%
<b>AK Rural Nonlocal</b>	431	2.8%	33	7.7%	8	1.9%	-12	-2.8%	29	6.7%	460	3.2%
<b>AK Urban Local</b>	4,076	26.7%	117	2.9%	-219	-5.4%	-469	-11.5%	-571	-14.0%	3,505	24.5%
<b>AK Urban Nonlocal</b>	981	6.4%	404	41.2%	181	18.5%	-69	-7.0%	516	52.6%	1,497	10.5%
<b>Nonresident</b>	2,714	17.8%	140	5.2%	483	17.8%	-159	-5.9%	464	17.1%	3,178	22.2%
<b>DCED / CFAB</b>	0	0.0%	16	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	16	0.0%	16	0.1%
<b>Total</b>	15,254	100.0%	0		0		-963		-963		14,291	100.0%

By the end of 1999, the total number of permits had decreased to 14,291 due to the revocation of 804 Alaskan permits and 159 Nonresident permits. Note that 16 permits had been foreclosed upon by the Alaska Department of Community and Economic Development (DCED) or the Commercial Fishing and Agriculture Bank (CFAB) and had yet to be transferred.

Revocation normally occurs on nontransferable permits when a permit holder dies or does not renew the permit. Most of the revoked permits came from the hand troll fishery (793, or 82.3% of the total; see Tables 3 and 4), where a large number of nontransferable entry permits were issued.

When the effects of revocation, transfer, and migration were combined at the end of 1999, Alaska residents held 11,113 permits (77.8%; including the 16 permits held by DCED or CFAB) and Nonresidents held 3,178 permits (22.2%).

Alaska permit decreases are countered by Nonresident permit increases. Migration, or the change in residence of permit holders, has changed the Resident / Nonresident balance to a greater degree than permit transfers. By the end of 1999, the net result of permit transfer activity had increased the number of permits held by Nonresidents by 140, whereas Alaska permit holders who moved out of state resulted in a net increase of 483 Nonresident permits.

Tables 3 and 4 show permit distribution at initial issuance and at the end of 1999 for the 58 fisheries and 67 permit types where limited entry permits have been issued. Tables 5 and 6 show the net effects of transfer and migration for those same fisheries. Table 7 shows the annual results of transfers, migrations, and revocations over all fisheries for the five resident types.

Some of the more noteworthy changes are:

The overall decline of 1,417 permits held by Alaska Rural Locals represents 20.1% of all transferable and nontransferable permits

originally issued to them. Transfer activity accounted for approximately half of this decrease (710 permits). Alaska Rural Locals also lost permits through migration (453 permits) and revocations (254 permits).

Of the Alaska Rural Local permit decline due to transfer activity, more than half can be attributed to transfers in the Bristol Bay drift (222 permits) and set gill net (169 permits) fisheries.

Alaska residents who moved out of state brought about a net increase of 483 Nonresident permits in 40 separate permit types, especially in the salmon fisheries in Bristol Bay, Kodiak, and Cook Inlet, and the hand troll fishery.

Transfer activity also increased the number of permits held by Nonresidents. Transfers resulted in net Nonresident increases in 19 permit types, and net losses in 27 permit types. The overall net gain was 140 permits. Some fisheries in particular show large gains in permits transferred to Nonresidents, particularly the Bristol Bay salmon fisheries, the Cook Inlet set net fishery, and the hand troll fishery.

Alaska Urban Locals show a total net decrease of 571 permits from initial issuance through 1999. Revocations of permits have accounted for 82.1% of this decrease. The majority of the revocations of AUL-held permits have been in the hand troll fishery and were due to either the death of a nontransferable permit holder or the forfeiture of permits for nonpayment of permit renewal fees.

Since initial issuance, Alaska Urban Local permit holders show a net gain of 117 permits by transfer, and a net decrease of 219 permits through migration.

Both transfer and migration activity have contributed to a net increase in permits held by Alaska Urban Nonlocals. Over the 1975-1999 period, there was a cumulative net gain of 516 permits held by this resident group. This gain represents a 52.6% increase in the number of permits originally issued to this resident group. Alaska Urban Nonlocals show net increases due to transfer in 30 permit types, and net increases due to migration in 25 permit types.

Alaska Rural Nonlocals are the smallest resident group. They recorded an overall net gain of 29 permits, especially through migration in the Arctic / Yukon / Kuskokwim salmon fisheries, and through transfers mainly in the Peninsula / Aleutians and Prince William Sound salmon drift net fisheries and the Norton Sound herring gill net fishery.

**TABLE 3. Total Number of Permits Initially Issued, by Fishery and Resident Type, 1985-1999\***

Permits First Issued in:	All Permits Issued to					All Transferable Permits Issued to**					All Permits	
	ARL	ARN	AUL	AUN	NR	ARL	ARN	AUL	AUN	NR	Alaska Total	Grand Total
1975												
SE Seine	106	0	106	0	207	106	0	106	0	207	212	419
SE Drift	117	1	194	4	157	117	1	194	4	157	316	473
Power Troll	263	3	406	13	286	263	3	406	13	286	685	971
Yakutat Setnet	128	3	0	22	18	128	3	0	22	18	153	171
PWS Seine	169	3	16	23	55	169	3	16	23	55	211	266
PWS Drift	338	17	12	31	139	338	17	12	31	139	398	537
PWS Setnet	17	0	4	2	7	17	0	3	2	7	23	30
Cook Inlet Seine	35	0	47	1	1	35	0	47	1	1	83	84
Cook Inlet Drift	89	8	274	13	187	89	8	274	13	187	384	571
Cook Inlet Setnet	184	16	456	34	56	184	16	456	34	56	690	746
Kodiak Seine	76	10	161	25	111	76	10	161	25	111	272	383
Kodiak Beach Seine	13	2	18	1	2	12	1	17	1	1	34	36
Kodiak Setnet	44	2	77	14	51	44	2	77	14	51	137	188
Chignik Seine	29	8	0	32	21	29	8	0	32	21	69	90
Pen/Aleutian Seine	100	0	2	3	15	100	0	2	3	15	105	120
Pen/Aleutian Drift	98	0	0	14	48	98	0	0	14	48	112	160
Pen/Aleutian Setnet	99	0	0	8	8	99	0	0	8	8	107	115
Bristol Bay Drift	697	169	0	243	745	697	169	0	243	745	1,109	1,854
Bristol Bay Setnet	<u>659</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>182</u>	<u>155</u>	<u>555</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>157</u>	<u>137</u>	<u>880</u>	<u>1035</u>
	3,261	281	1,773	665	2,269	3,156	269	1,771	640	2,250	5,980	8,249
1976												
U Yukon Gillnet	55	3	14	2	1	55	3	14	2	1	74	75
U Yukon Fish Wheel	141	2	18	2	2	141	2	18	2	2	163	165
Kuskokwim Gillnet	665	2	172	0	0	665	2	172	0	0	839	839
Kotzebue Gillnet	54	2	157	6	1	54	2	157	6	1	219	220
L Yukon Gillnet	678	19	0	12	1	678	19	0	12	1	709	710
Norton Sd Gillnet	<u>177</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>177</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>203</u>	<u>203</u>
	1,770	29	384	24	5	1,770	29	384	24	5	2,207	2,212
1977-78												
SE Herring Seine	4	0	37	0	4	4	0	37	0	4	41	45
SE Herring Gillnet	18	0	63	1	25	18	0	63	1	25	82	107
PWS Herring Seine	29	13	3	48	11	29	13	3	48	11	93	104
Cook Inlet Herring Seine	<u>15</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>74</u>
	66	14	137	65	48	66	14	137	65	48	282	330
1980-87												
Hand Troll	791	6	1,156	52	155	324	1	332	11	37	2,005	2,160
NSEI Sablefish Longline	5	0	25	2	6	5	0	25	2	6	32	38
SSEI Sablefish Longline	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	2	2	4
SSEI Sablefish Pots	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
SE R/B King Crab Pot	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
SE R/B/Brn King Crab Pot	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
SE Brn King Crab Pot	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	2
SE R/B King/Tanner Pot	1	0	7	0	0	1	0	7	0	0	8	8
SE All King/Tanner Pot	3	0	12	0	0	3	0	12	0	0	15	15
SE Tanner Crab Pot	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	2	0	1	3	4
PWS Herring Gillnet	13	0	7	0	4	13	0	7	0	4	20	24
PWS Herring Pound	62	0	5	25	36	62	0	5	25	36	92	128
Kodiak Herring Seine	11	6	43	4	12	9	3	36	2	4	64	76
Kodiak Herring Gillnet	5	7	49	37	8	5	6	38	26	6	98	106
Kodiak Her Seine/Gillnet	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
	892	19	1,313	121	225	423	10	471	67	96	2,345	2,570

(con't)

**TABLE 3. Total Number of Permits Initially Issued, by Fishery and Resident Type, 1985-1999\***

Permits First Issued in:	All Permits Issued to					All Transferable Permits Issued to**					All Permits	
	ARL	ARN	AUL	AUN	NR	ARL	ARN	AUL	AUN	NR	Alaska Total	Grand Total
1988-91												
Bbay Her Spawn on Kelp	268	5	0	5	5	268	5	0	5	5	278	283
Norton Sd Herring B Seine	0	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	3	1	4
Nelson Is Herring Gillnet	128	6	0	8	7	128	6	0	8	7	142	149
Nunivak Herring Gillnet	44	2	0	8	3	41	2	0	7	3	54	57
L Yukon Herring Gillnet	83	1	0	2	0	83	1	0	2	0	86	86
Norton Sd Herring Gillnet	<u>132</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>132</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>198</u>	<u>246</u>
	655	33	7	64	66	652	33	7	63	66	759	825
1997												
SE Dungeness Ring Net	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8
SE Dungeness Dive	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
SE Dungeness 300 Pot	8	0	31	0	12	8	0	31	0	12	39	51
SE Dungeness 225 Pot	13	0	22	1	10	13	0	22	1	10	36	46
SE Dungeness 150 Pot	25	0	45	0	12	25	0	45	0	11	70	82
SE Dungeness 75 Pot	44	1	47	0	14	33	1	28	0	6	92	106
Cook In Dunge Ring Net	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Cook In Dunge Pot	<u>13</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>68</u>	<u>70</u>
	108	4	202	3	50	88	3	170	3	41	317	367
1998												
N. SE Herring Pound	12	0	56	4	12	12	0	56	4	12	72	84
S. SE Herring Pound	130	0	65	1	13	100	0	43	1	10	196	209
SE Shrimp Beam	1	0	3	0	1	1	0	3	0	1	4	5
SE Shrimp Pot	127	2	135	5	20	72	0	66	3	12	269	289
PWS Net Gear	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
PWS Sablefish Fixed 90ft	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
PWS Sablefish Fixed 50ft	1	0	1	21	3	1	0	1	21	3	23	26
PWS Sablefish Fixed 35ft	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>7</u>
	274	3	260	34	51	189	1	169	32	40	571	622
1999												
Goodnews Bay Her Gillnet	<u>26</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>79</u>	<u>79</u>
	26	48	0	5	0	26	48	0	5	0	79	79
Overall Total	7,052	431	4,076	981	2,714	6,370	407	3,109	899	2,546	12,540	15,254

\* The table includes 1,002 permits which were revoked because of forfeit, criminal action, or administrative error. 39 of these permits were subsequently re-instated.

\*\* By 1999, 129 non-transferable permits had become transferable by adjudication of permit claims.

**ARL** – Alaska Rural Local

**ARN** – Alaska Rural Nonlocal

**AUL** – Alaska Urban Local

**AUN** – Alaska Urban Nonlocal

**NR** – Nonresident

**DCED/CFAB** –Department of Community and Economic Development / Commercial Fishing and Agriculture Bank

**TABLE 4. 1999 Year-end Distribution of Permits, by Fishery and Resident Type.\***

Permits First Issued in	All Permits Held By						All Transferable Permits Held By**						All Permits	
	ARL	ARN	AUL	AUN	NR	DCED CFAB	ARL	ARN	AUL	AUN	NR	DCED CFAB	Alaska Total	Grand Total
1975														
SE Seine	47	3	125	15	224	1	47	3	125	15	224	1	191	415
SE Drift	117	1	209	6	138	1	117	1	209	6	138	1	334	472
Power Troll	285	3	446	19	210	1	285	3	446	19	210	1	754	964
Yakutat Setnet	108	5	0	22	33	0	108	5	0	22	33	0	135	168
PWS Seine	98	9	17	71	70	1	98	9	17	71	70	1	196	266
PWS Drift	248	21	9	119	140	0	248	21	9	119	140	0	397	537
PWS Setnet	10	1	0	15	4	0	9	1	0	15	4	0	26	30
Cook Inlet Seine	24	0	50	0	8	0	24	0	50	0	8	0	74	82
Cook Inlet Drift	79	1	282	22	185	0	79	1	282	22	185	0	384	569
Cook Inlet Setnet	192	21	393	15	124	0	192	21	393	15	124	0	621	745
Kodiak Seine	51	15	164	53	96	3	51	15	164	53	96	3	286	382
Kodiak Beach Seine	4	2	17	7	4	0	3	2	17	7	4	0	30	34
Kodiak Setnet	17	2	94	22	53	0	17	2	94	22	53	0	135	188
Chignik Seine	42	3	0	27	17	1	42	3	0	27	17	1	73	90
Pen/Aleutian Seine	81	0	0	8	31	0	81	0	0	8	31	0	89	120
Pen/Aleutian Drift	34	9	1	34	81	1	34	9	1	34	81	1	79	160
Pen/Aleutian Setnet	74	0	0	20	19	0	74	0	0	20	19	0	94	113
Bristol Bay Drift	454	128	0	314	953	1	454	128	0	314	953	1	897	1850
Bristol Bay Setnet	<u>423</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>273</u>	<u>269</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>368</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>259</u>	<u>252</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>739</u>	<u>1008</u>
	2,388	267	1,807	1,062	2,659	10	2,331	265	1,807	1,048	2,642	10	5,534	8,193
1976														
U Yukon Gillnet	35	4	24	8	1	0	35	4	24	8	1	0	71	72
U Yukon Fish Wheel	122	4	26	6	2	0	122	4	26	6	2	0	158	160
Kuskokwim Gillnet	635	3	166	14	7	0	635	3	166	14	7	0	818	825
Kotzebue Gillnet	33	7	121	28	7	1	33	7	121	28	7	1	190	197
L Yukon Gillnet	595	28	0	69	6	2	595	28	0	69	6	2	694	700
Norton Sd Gillnet	<u>148</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>148</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>189</u>	<u>192</u>
	1,568	50	356	143	26	3	1,568	50	356	143	26	3	2,120	2,146
1977-78														
SE Herring Seine	3	1	21	6	14	0	3	1	21	6	14	0	31	45
SE Herring Gillnet	10	2	60	1	34	0	10	2	60	1	34	0	73	107
PWS Herring Seine	23	9	1	46	24	1	23	9	1	46	24	1	80	104
Cook Inlet Herring Seine	<u>9</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>51</u>	<u>74</u>
	45	16	109	64	95	1	45	16	109	64	95	1	235	330
1980-87														
Hand Troll	544	5	623	47	148	0	317	2	338	24	92	0	1,219	1,367
NSEI Sable Longline	5	0	24	2	7	0	5	0	24	2	7	0	31	38
SSEI Sable Longline	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	2	4
SSEI Sable Pots	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
SE R/B King Crab Pot	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
SE R/B/Brn King Crab Pot	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
SE Brn King Crab Pot	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	2
SE R/B King/Tanner Pot	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	8	8
SE All King/Tanner Pot	1	0	14	0	0	0	1	0	14	0	0	0	15	15
SE Tanner Crab Pot	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	4	4
PWS Herring Gillnet	20	0	0	3	1	0	20	0	0	3	1	0	23	24
PWS Herring Pound	51	10	2	32	32	0	51	10	2	32	32	0	95	127
Kodiak Herring Seine	8	5	31	13	14	0	6	2	28	10	8	0	57	71
Kodiak Herring Gillnet	8	6	49	22	10	0	8	5	42	17	10	0	85	95
Kodiak Herr Seine/Gillnet	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
	638	27	760	120	215	0	409	20	465	89	152	0	1,545	1,760

(con't)

**TABLE 4. 1999 Year-end Distribution of Permits, by Fishery and Resident Type.\***

Permits First Issued in	All Permits Held By						All Transferable Permits Held By**						All Permits	
	ARL	ARN	AUL	AUN	NR	DCED CFAB	ARL	ARN	AUL	AUN	NR	DCED CFAB	Alaska Total	Grand Total
1988-91														
BBay Her Spawn on Kelp	259	5	0	13	4	0	259	5	0	13	4	0	277	281
Norton Sd Herr B Seine	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	1	4
Nelson Is Herring Gillnet	125	4	0	7	6	0	125	4	0	7	6	0	136	142
Nunivak Herring Gillnet	39	0	0	9	3	0	36	0	0	8	3	0	48	51
L Yukon Herring Gillnet	71	2	0	2	0	0	71	2	0	2	0	0	75	75
Norton Sd Herring Gillnet	<u>104</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>68</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>104</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>68</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>177</u>	<u>245</u>
	598	46	1	68	84	1	595	46	1	67	84	1	714	798
1997														
SE Dungeness Ring Net	4	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7
SE Dungeness Dive	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
SE Dungeness 300 Pot	8	0	37	0	6	0	8	0	37	0	6	0	45	51
SE Dungeness 225 Pot	10	0	25	0	11	0	10	0	25	0	11	0	35	46
SE Dungeness 150 Pot	26	0	43	0	12	1	26	0	43	0	11	1	70	82
SE Dungeness 75 Pot	41	0	46	0	18	0	30	0	27	0	11	0	87	105
Cook In Dunge Ring Net	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Cook In Dunge Pot	<u>12</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>69</u>
	102	3	206	3	49	1	83	2	175	3	41	1	315	364
1998														
N. SE Herring Pound	10	0	59	2	13	0	10	0	59	2	13	0	71	84
S. SE Herring Pound	127	0	66	1	15	0	98	0	44	1	11	0	194	209
SE Shrimp Beam	2	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	5	5
SE Shrimp Pot	126	2	136	5	19	0	71	0	68	3	11	0	269	288
PWS Net Gear	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
PWS Sablefish Fixed 90ft	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
PWS Sablefish Fixed 50ft	2	0	1	21	2	0	2	0	1	21	2	0	24	26
PWS Sablefish Fixed 35ft	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>
	270	3	266	32	50	0	186	1	176	30	38	0	571	621
1999														
Goodnews Bay Her Gillnet	<u>26</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>79</u>	<u>79</u>
	26	48	0	5	0	0	26	48	0	5	0	0	79	79
Overall Total	5,635	460	3,505	1,497	3,178	16	5,243	448	3,089	1,449	3,078	16	11,113	14,291

\* This table excludes 963 permits which were revoked by CFEC and not re-instated.

\*\* By 1999, 129 non-transferable permits had become transferable by adjudication of permit claims.

**ARL** - Alaska Rural Local

**ARN** - Alaska Rural Nonlocal

**AUL** - Alaska Urban Local

**AUN** - Alaska Urban Nonlocal

**NR** - Nonresident

**DCED/CFAB** -Department of Community and Economic Development / Commercial Fishing and Agriculture Bank

**TABLE 5. Net Shifts in Resident Types Due to Transfer Activity by Fishery, 1975-1999.**

Permits Issued Beginning in:	ARL	ARN	AUL	AUN	NR	DCED / CFAB
1975						
SE Seine	-60	4	25	15	15	1
SE Drift	-10	2	9	4	-6	1
Power Troll	55	0	38	5	-99	1
Yakutat Setnet	-11	5	0	-3	9	0
PWS Seine	-30	7	-6	29	-1	1
PWS Drift	-71	13	5	73	-20	0
PWS Setnet	-6	-2	-2	16	-6	0
Cook Inlet Seine	-14	2	11	2	-1	0
Cook Inlet Drift	6	-1	22	-1	-26	0
Cook Inlet Setnet	-6	4	-14	-19	35	0
Kodiak Seine	-11	-3	42	18	-49	3
Kodiak Beach Seine	-3	1	-3	1	4	0
Kodiak Setnet	-11	-1	37	6	-31	0
Chignik Seine	-1	0	0	6	-6	1
Pen/Aleutian Seine	-18	0	-2	5	15	0
Pen/Aleutian Drift	-63	15	1	20	26	1
Pen/Aleutian Setnet	-7	0	1	2	4	0
Bristol Bay Drift	-222	-17	0	94	144	1
Bristol Bay Setnet	<u>-169</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>83</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>0</u>
	-652	34	164	356	88	10
1976						
U Yukon Gillnet	-3	0	0	4	-1	0
U Yukon Fish Wheel	3	0	1	-3	-1	0
Kuskokwim Gillnet	7	-7	0	-1	1	0
Kotzebue Gillnet	-8	1	3	2	1	1
L Yukon Gillnet	-13	-13	0	25	-1	2
Norton Sd Gillnet	<u>-1</u>	<u>-4</u>	<u>-1</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>-3</u>	<u>0</u>
	-15	-23	3	30	2	3
1977-78						
SE Herring Seine	-1	1	-15	6	9	0
SE Herring Gillnet	-7	1	4	2	0	0
PWS Herring Seine	3	-4	-2	6	-4	1
Cook Inlet Herring Seine	<u>-5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>-8</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>
	-10	0	-21	24	6	1
1980-87						
Hand Troll	-26	1	-29	-1	55	0
NSEI Sablefish Longline	2	0	0	-2	0	0
SSEI Sablefish Longline	0	0	0	0	0	0
SSEI Sablefish Pots	0	1	0	-1	0	0
SE R/B King Crab Pot	0	0	0	0	0	0
SE Brn King Crab Pot	0	0	0	0	0	0
SE R/B King/Tanner Pot	-1	0	2	0	-1	0
SE All King/Tanner Pot	-1	0	2	0	-1	0
SE Tanner Crab Pot	0	0	1	0	-1	0
PWS Herring Gillnet	8	1	-5	1	-5	0
PWS Herring Pound	-2	7	-1	7	-11	0
Kodiak Herring Seine	4	-2	-9	10	-3	0
Kodiak Herring Gillnet	<u>3</u>	<u>-2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>-3</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	-13	6	-37	11	33	0
1988-91						
BBay Her Spawn on Kelp	2	-2	0	1	-1	0
Nelson Is Her Gillnet	9	-2	0	-6	-1	0

(con't)

**TABLE 5. Net Shifts in Resident Types Due to Transfer Activity by Fishery, 1975-1999.**

Permits Issued Beginning in:	ARL	ARN	AUL	AUN	NR	DCED / CFAB
1988-91						
Nunivak Herring Gillnet	0	0	0	0	0	0
L Yukon Herring Gillnet	1	0	0	-1	0	0
Norton Sd Herring Gillnet	<u>-26</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>-3</u>	<u>-11</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>-1</u>
	-14	18	-3	-17	15	1
1997						
SE Dungeness 300 Pot	1	0	7	0	-8	0
SE Dungeness 225 Pot	-2	0	3	-1	0	0
SE Dungeness 150 Pot	1	0	-2	0	0	1
SE Dungeness 75 Pot	-3	-1	-2	0	6	0
CI Dungeness Pot	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>-1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	-3	-1	5	0	-2	1
1998						
N. SE Herring Pound	-2	-1	2	-1	2	0
S. SE Herring Pound	-1	0	0	0	1	0
SE Shrimp Beam	1	0	0	0	-1	0
SE Shrimp Pot	-1	0	3	0	-2	0
PWS Sablefish Fixed 50ft	0	0	0	1	-1	0
PWS Sablefish Fixed 35ft	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>-1</u>	<u>0</u>
	-3	-1	6	0	-2	0
1999						
Goodnews Herring Gillnet	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net Shifts 75-99	-710	33	117	404	140	16

*Note: Some permit types will not appear on this table if no transfers have occurred since initial issuance.*

**ARL** - Alaskan Rural Local

**ARN** - Alaskan Rural Nonlocal

**AUL** - Alaskan Urban Local

**AUN** - Alaskan Urban Nonlocal

**NR** - Nonresident

**DCED/CFAB** -Department of Community and Economic Development / Commercial Fishing and Agriculture Bank

**TABLE 6. Net Shifts in Resident Types Due to Migration Activity, by Fishery, 1975-1999.**

Permits Issued Beginning in:	ARL	ARN	AUL	AUN	NR
1975					
SE Seine	3	-1	-5	0	3
SE Drift	11	-2	6	-2	-13
Power Troll	-31	0	3	3	25
Yakutat Setnet	-8	-3	0	4	7
PWS Seine	-41	-1	7	19	16
PWS Drift	-18	-9	-8	14	21
PWS Setnet	-1	3	-2	-3	3
Cook Inlet Seine	4	-2	-7	-3	8
Cook Inlet Drift	-16	-6	-13	10	25
Cook Inlet Setnet	14	1	-48	0	33
Kodiak Seine	-14	8	-39	10	35
Kodiak Beach Seine	-6	-1	3	5	-1
Kodiak Setnet	-16	1	-20	2	33
Chignik Seine	14	-5	0	-11	2
Pen/Aleutian Seine	-1	0	0	0	1
Pen/Aleutian Drift	-1	-6	0	0	7
Pen/Aleutian Setnet	-16	0	-1	10	7
Bristol Bay Drift	-19	-24	0	-22	65
Bristol Bay Setnet	<u>-59</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>37</u>
	-201	-42	-124	53	314
1976					
U Yukon Gillnet	-16	1	10	2	3
U Yukon Fish Wheel	-19	2	7	8	2
Kuskokwim Gillnet	-29	8	-2	16	7
Kotzebue Gillnet	-8	4	-27	24	7
L Yukon Gillnet	-63	23	0	34	6
Norton Sd Gillnet	<u>-22</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>-3</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>1</u>
	-157	45	-15	101	26
1977-78					
SE Herring Seine	0	0	0	0	0
SE Herring Gillnet	-1	1	-7	-2	9
PWS Herring Seine	-9	0	0	-8	17
Cook Inlet Herring Seine	<u>-1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>-15</u>	<u>14</u>
	-11	2	-6	-25	40
1980-87					
Hand Troll	-40	3	-64	30	71
NSEI Sablefish Longline	-2	0	-1	2	1
SSEI Sablefish Longline	0	0	-1	1	0
SE R/B King/Tanner Pot	0	0	-1	0	1
SE All King/Tanner Pot	-1	0	0	0	1
PWS Herring Gillnet	-1	-1	-2	2	2
PWS Herring Pound	-8	3	-2	0	7
Kodiak Herring Seine	-7	1	-2	0	8
Kodiak Herring Gillnet	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>-6</u>	<u>4</u>
	-59	7	-72	29	95
1988-91					
BBay Herr Spawn on Kelp	-10	2	0	8	0
Nelson Is Herring Gillnet	-7	0	0	5	2
Nunivak Herring Gillnet	-2	-1	0	3	0
L Yukon Herring Gillnet	-2	1	0	1	0
Norton Sd Herring Gillnet	<u>-1</u>	<u>-7</u>	<u>-3</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>3</u>
	-22	-5	-3	25	5

(con't)

**TABLE 6. Net Shifts in Resident Types Due to Migration Activity, by Fishery, 1975-1999.**

Permits Issued Beginning in:	ARL	ARN	AUL	AUN	NR
1997					
SE Dungeness 300 Pot	-1	0	-1	0	2
SE Dungeness 225 Pot	-1	0	0	0	1
SE Dungeness 75 Pot	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>-1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>-1</u>
	0	0	0	0	1
1998					
N. SE Herring Pound	0	1	1	-1	-1
S. SE Herring Pound	-2	0	1	0	1
SE Shrimp Pot	0	0	-1	0	1
PWS Sablefish Fixed 50ft	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>-1</u>	<u>0</u>
	-1	1	1	-2	1
Net Shifts 75-99	-453	8	-219	181	483

*Note: Some permit types will not appear on this table if no migrations have occurred since initial issuance.*

**ARL** - Alaskan Rural Local  
**ARN** - Alaskan Rural Nonlocal  
**AUL** - Alaskan Urban Local  
**AUN** - Alaskan Urban Nonlocal  
**NR** - Nonresident

**TABLE 7. Summary of Yearly Net Changes in Statewide Permit Ownership, 1975 - 1999**

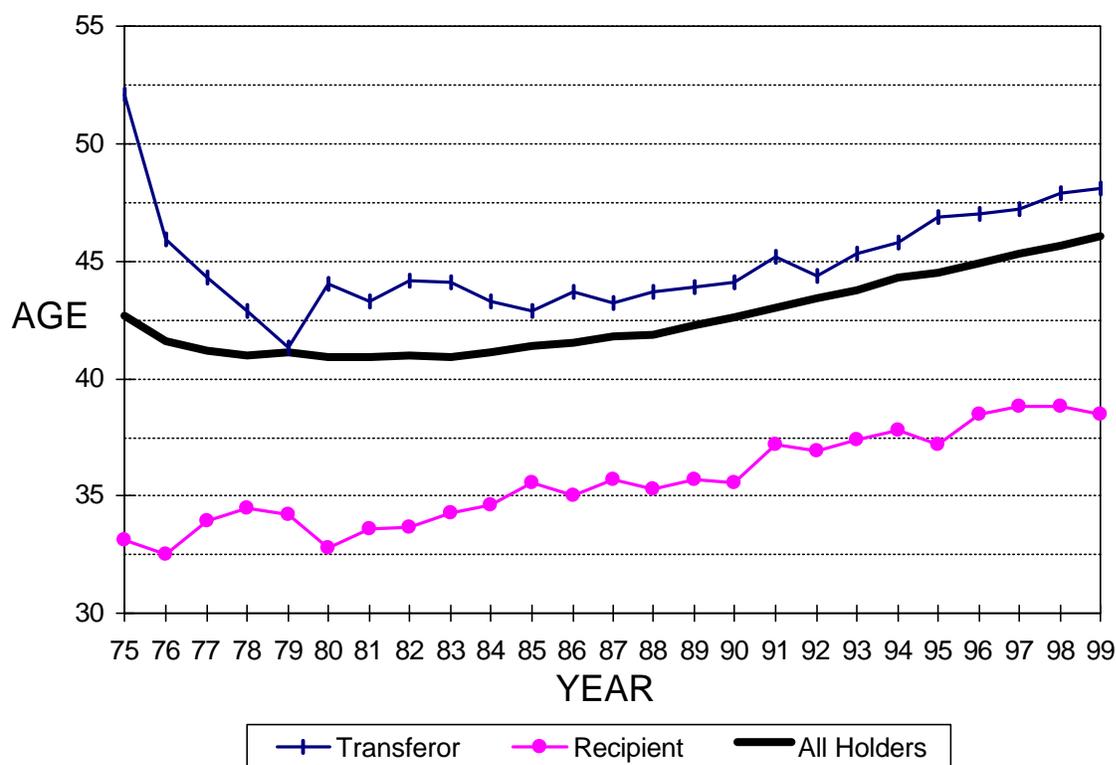
Year	Alaska Rural Local				Alaska Rural Nonlocal				Alaska Urban Local				Alaska Urban Nonlocal				Nonresident				DCED / CFAB
	Tran	Miar	Rev	Net	Tran	Miar	Rev	Net	Tran	Miar	Rev	Net	Tran	Miar	Rev	Net	Tran	Miar	Rev	Net	
1975	24	0	-1	23	3	0	0	3	26	0	-2	24	6	0	-1	5	-59	0	0	-59	0
1976	-18	47	-1	28	1	7	0	8	28	-1	0	27	-6	-17	-1	-24	-5	-36	0	-41	0
1977	-59	-14	0	-73	-1	3	0	2	51	-5	0	46	-2	-6	0	-8	11	22	0	33	0
1978	-64	-35	-3	-102	-5	-3	-1	-9	38	-16	0	22	25	-30	-1	-6	6	84	0	90	0
1979	-75	-4	-2	-81	3	1	0	4	-3	-3	0	-6	45	-3	0	42	30	9	0	39	0
1980	-93	8	-3	-88	-4	-13	0	-17	39	-19	0	20	48	12	0	60	10	12	0	22	0
1981	-77	4	0	-73	-7	2	0	-5	18	-10	-1	7	52	9	0	61	14	-5	0	9	0
1982	-77	-45	-1	-123	-1	13	0	12	-20	23	0	3	33	37	0	70	56	-28	-1	27	9
1983	-84	29	-5	-60	6	2	0	8	-3	16	-2	11	70	1	-1	70	7	-48	0	-41	4
1984	-55	12	0	-43	-1	6	0	5	-22	-16	0	-38	8	10	-1	17	74	-12	-2	60	-4
1985	-23	-12	-32	-67	7	-2	-2	3	-29	9	-75	-95	16	14	-6	24	28	-9	-27	-8	1
1986	-50	-26	-10	-86	5	8	0	13	-4	-10	-36	-50	61	-1	-2	58	-11	29	-6	12	-1
1987	-12	-25	-12	-49	16	2	0	18	-12	-11	-30	-53	16	0	-4	12	-6	34	-4	24	-2
1988	-18	-31	-10	-59	7	13	0	20	-10	-26	-37	-73	5	-6	-5	-6	19	50	-14	55	-3
1989	-19	-25	-12	-56	0	1	0	1	-3	-30	-30	-63	28	-23	-3	2	-4	77	-12	61	-2
1990	6	-102	-10	-106	1	-2	-1	-2	-29	11	-18	-36	13	46	-2	57	8	47	-5	50	1
1991	-7	-12	-13	-32	12	3	0	15	-14	-30	-24	-68	3	12	-1	14	8	27	-5	30	-2
1992	-5	23	-16	2	-4	-6	-1	-11	-2	-16	-34	-52	-19	3	-6	-22	24	-4	-3	17	6
1993	-14	-24	-15	-53	6	-14	1	-7	-2	5	-34	-31	14	3	-8	9	-1	30	-10	19	-3
1994	-8	-19	-18	-45	-14	6	-4	-12	-2	-22	-26	-50	5	13	0	18	15	22	-7	30	4
1995	-3	-51	-16	-70	0	-9	0	-9	-2	-17	-24	-43	9	41	-9	41	-1	36	-9	26	-3
1996	-13	-38	-12	-63	1	13	0	14	3	-31	-21	-49	-15	7	-3	-11	23	49	-14	58	1
1997	19	-40	-17	-38	4	-12	0	-8	32	2	-26	8	-3	7	-4	0	-57	43	-9	-23	5
1998	-6	-26	-24	-56	-2	-15	-3	-20	24	-4	-31	-11	-6	16	-4	6	-15	29	-13	1	5
1999	21	-47	-21	-47	0	4	-1	3	15	-18	-18	-21	-2	36	-7	27	-34	25	-18	-27	0
Total	-710	-453	-254	-1,417	33	8	-12	29	117	-219	-469	-571	404	181	-69	516	140	483	-159	464	16

## AGE PATTERNS AMONG PERMIT HOLDERS

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Figure 1 shows the annual mean ages of permit transferors, transfer recipients, and all permit holders. The statewide mean age of transferable permit holders decreased from 43 years in 1975 to 41 years in 1977 and remained at about that level through 1985. Since then, the mean age has increased slightly each year and

by the end of 1999 it had risen to more than 46 years. The increased mean age of transferable permit holders in recent years may be related to reduced transfer activity as well as an increased mean age of transferors and transfer recipients.



*Figure 1. Mean ages of permit holders of transferable limited entry permits: transferors, transfer recipients, and all permit holders.*

# TRANSFER SURVEY RESULTS

When limited entry permits are transferred, CFEC conducts a survey of the transfer participants. The survey collects information on the relationship between transfer parties; whether the transfer was a gift, sale, trade, or inheritance; and, for sale transfers, the sale price and the type of financing used. The survey has served as the source of information for CFEC's estimates of permit values, which are used to make fishing loans by the State Department of Community and Economic Development and the Alaska Commercial Fishing and Agriculture Bank.

It has been mandatory for the transfer recipient to complete the survey since 1980. Survey results from the 1980-1999 time period are presented in both this summary and in the main report.

Strict enforcement of the mandatory survey did not occur until 1981. There were 139 transfers in 1980 and 15 transfers in 1981 without completed surveys. Note that in every year there were some transfers that did not have a transfer survey was completed for them, which accounts for the slight differences

**TABLE 8.**  
**Relationships of Transferors to Transfer Recipients; All Fisheries by Year**  
**(from 1980-1999 survey data)\***

Year	Friend/ Partner	Immediate Family	Other Relative	Other	Total
1980	288 ( 31.3%)	327 ( 35.5%)	56 ( 6.1%)	249 ( 27.1%)	920
1981	359 ( 33.3%)	348 ( 32.3%)	59 ( 5.5%)	310 ( 28.8%)	1,077
1982	375 ( 33.1%)	367 ( 32.4%)	57 ( 5.0%)	334 ( 29.5%)	1,133
1983	353 ( 29.4%)	396 ( 33.0%)	97 ( 8.1%)	353 ( 29.4%)	1,199
1984	216 ( 20.6%)	358 ( 34.2%)	52 ( 5.0%)	421 ( 40.2%)	1,047
1985	200 ( 18.2%)	339 ( 30.8%)	42 ( 3.8%)	520 ( 47.2%)	1,101
1986	202 ( 17.2%)	365 ( 31.0%)	52 ( 4.4%)	557 ( 47.4%)	1,176
1987	212 ( 19.2%)	306 ( 27.6%)	73 ( 6.6%)	516 ( 46.6%)	1,107
1988	188 ( 16.9%)	339 ( 30.5%)	50 ( 4.5%)	533 ( 48.0%)	1,110
1989	134 ( 14.7%)	357 ( 39.3%)	44 ( 4.8%)	374 ( 41.1%)	909
1990	144 ( 15.2%)	340 ( 35.9%)	38 ( 4.0%)	426 ( 44.9%)	948
1991	144 ( 15.6%)	331 ( 35.8%)	41 ( 4.4%)	408 ( 44.2%)	924
1992	126 ( 13.4%)	353 ( 37.5%)	41 ( 4.4%)	422 ( 44.8%)	942
1993	106 ( 12.5%)	334 ( 39.4%)	48 ( 5.7%)	360 ( 42.5%)	848
1994	143 ( 16.0%)	342 ( 38.2%)	44 ( 4.9%)	367 ( 41.0%)	896
1995	167 ( 16.7%)	335 ( 33.5%)	39 ( 3.9%)	460 ( 46.0%)	1,001
1996	140 ( 14.9%)	338 ( 36.1%)	46 ( 4.9%)	413 ( 44.1%)	937
1997	150 ( 15.7%)	313 ( 32.8%)	41 ( 4.3%)	450 ( 47.2%)	954
1998	150 ( 17.6%)	314 ( 36.8%)	46 ( 5.4%)	343 ( 40.2%)	853
1999	135 ( 16.9%)	288 ( 36.0%)	40 ( 5.0%)	336 ( 42.1%)	799
Total	3,932 ( 19.8%)	6,790 ( 34.2%)	1,006 ( 5.1%)	8,152 ( 41.0%)	19,881

Notes:

\* Transfer survey information is not included for 150 permit foreclosures. However, subsequent transfers of 134 of these permits are included in the "other" category.

\*\* This total includes survey/s in which the relationship was not indicated.

between Table 1 and the other tables in this section. The majority of transfers without surveys occur on foreclosed permits. Overall, the surveys represent 98.4% of all transfers since 1980.

### Relationships of Transfer Participants

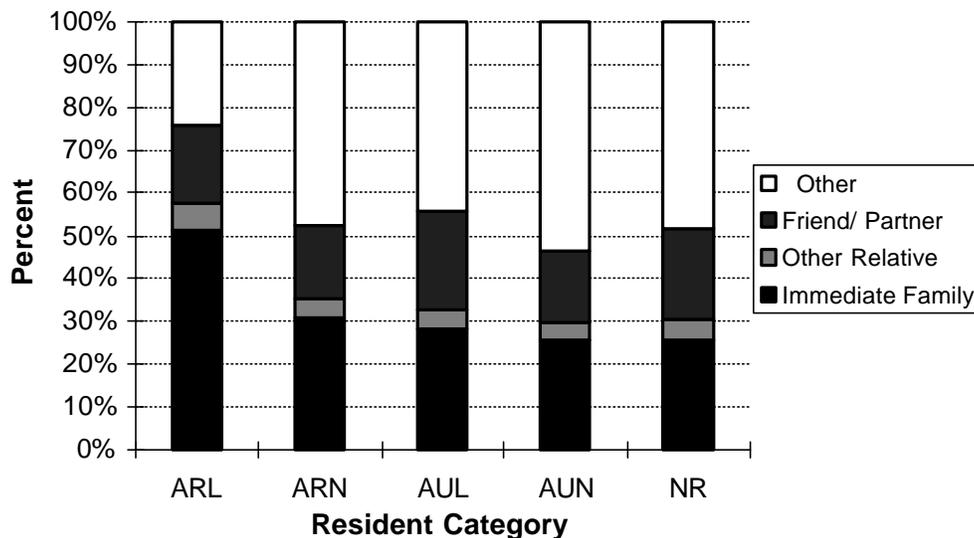
Most permits are transferred between people who know one another. Table 8 shows that of the 19,881 transfer surveys received between 1980 and 1999, 39.3% indicated a transfer between immediate family members or other relatives, and 19.8% indicated a transfer between friends or business partners. Permit exchanges between people who appeared to have no pre-existing relationship accounted for the remaining 41.0% of the transfers.

The percentage of transfers between friends and business partners decreased in 1983. The

rewording of the “Friend” category on the survey form to “Personal Friend” may be responsible for some of the decrease. It may also account for the relatively sharp increase in the number of transfers between persons in the “Other” category.

### Relationships of Transfer Participants, by Residency

The relationship between transferors and transfer recipients varies considerably between resident types (Figure 2). Over half (57.7%) of the transfers to Alaska Rural Locals, for all years combined, were from immediate family members or relatives, which is roughly double that of any other resident type. In the remaining resident types, the “Other” category predominated.



*Figure 2. Transfers to the resident type: Relationship between the transferor and the permit recipient.*

## Permit Acquisition Method: Gift, Sale, Trade, and Other

Under the Limited Entry Act's terms of free transferability, permits may be sold, traded, given away, or inherited. During the 1980-1999 period, 59.9% of all transfers were sales, 34.8% were gifts, and 1.7% were trades. The remaining 782 transfers in the "Other" category comprised 3.9% of the survey responses (Table 9).

The incidence of gift transactions has accounted for roughly 30-40% of all transfers since 1980. Because gifts accounted for only 21.5% of all transfer survey responses in the 1975-1979 period,<sup>4</sup> it has been suggested that the 1980-1999 percentage may be a result of regulatory attempts to enforce the Limited Entry Act's prohibitions against leasing permits. Therefore, some of the "Gift" responses may actually represent lease arrangements or carry reciprocal expectations.

The highest volume and percentage of sale transfers were from 1985 through 1988.

**TABLE 9.**  
Transfer Acquisition Methods, All Fisheries by Year  
(from 1980-1999 survey data).\*

Year	Gift	Sale	Trade	Other	Total
1980	364 ( 39.6%)	513 ( 55.8%)	26 ( 2.8%)	17 ( 1.8%)	920
1981	387 ( 35.9%)	647 ( 60.1%)	15 ( 1.4%)	26 ( 2.4%)	1,077
1982	413 ( 36.5%)	685 ( 60.5%)	22 ( 1.9%)	13 ( 1.1%)	1,133
1983	441 ( 36.8%)	709 ( 59.1%)	30 ( 2.5%)	19 ( 1.6%)	1,199
1984	399 ( 38.1%)	618 ( 59.0%)	19 ( 1.8%)	11 ( 1.1%)	1,047
1985	369 ( 33.5%)	703 ( 63.9%)	21 ( 1.9%)	8 ( 0.7%)	1,101
1986	372 ( 31.6%)	771 ( 65.6%)	20 ( 1.7%)	13 ( 1.1%)	1,176
1987	333 ( 30.1%)	722 ( 65.2%)	19 ( 1.7%)	33 ( 3.0%)	1,107
1988	331 ( 29.8%)	713 ( 64.2%)	12 ( 1.1%)	54 ( 4.9%)	1,110
1989	281 ( 30.9%)	515 ( 56.7%)	21 ( 2.3%)	92 ( 10.1%)	909
1990	314 ( 33.1%)	554 ( 58.4%)	15 ( 1.6%)	65 ( 6.9%)	948
1991	286 ( 31.0%)	548 ( 59.3%)	14 ( 1.5%)	76 ( 8.2%)	924
1992	331 ( 35.1%)	537 ( 57.0%)	11 ( 1.2%)	63 ( 6.7%)	942
1993	332 ( 39.2%)	446 ( 52.6%)	22 ( 2.6%)	48 ( 5.7%)	848
1994	341 ( 38.1%)	500 ( 55.8%)	9 ( 1.0%)	46 ( 5.1%)	896
1995	336 ( 33.6%)	607 ( 60.6%)	10 ( 1.0%)	48 ( 4.8%)	1,001
1996	349 ( 37.2%)	541 ( 57.7%)	10 ( 1.1%)	37 ( 3.9%)	937
1997	321 ( 33.6%)	584 ( 61.2%)	18 ( 1.9%)	31 ( 3.2%)	954
1998	322 ( 37.7%)	469 ( 55.0%)	16 ( 1.9%)	46 ( 5.4%)	853
1999	294 ( 36.8%)	455 ( 56.9%)	14 ( 1.8%)	36 ( 4.5%)	799
All Years	6,916 ( 34.8%)	11,837 ( 59.5%)	344 ( 1.7%)	782 ( 3.9%)	19,881

*Notes:*

\* Transfer survey information is not included for 150 permit foreclosures, however, 134 subsequent transfers of these permits are included in the "other" category.

\*\* This total includes survey/s in which the acquisition method was not indicated.

Individual fisheries often differ considerably from the statewide averages. Tables in the principal report show that while sale transactions predominated for most fisheries, there were 16 permit types where at least half of the permit transfers were gifts (Table 10, below).

**Table 10.  
Percent of Transfers That Were Gifts, 1980-1999**

Permit	Percent
SE Red/Blue King Crab Pot	100.0
Lower Yukon Herring Gillnet	90.9
Nunivak Herring Gillnet	80.0
Nelson Island Herring Gillnet	76.3
Cook Inlet Dungeness Pot	75.0
Kuskokwim Gillnet	69.4
Bristol Bay Herring Spawn on Kelp	65.4
Lower Yukon Gillnet	63.1
Kotzebue Gillnet	61.4
Peninsula/Aleutian Seine	60.2
Southern Southeast Herring Pound	57.1
Kodiak Setnet	55.4
Norton Sound Gillnet	55.4
Yakutat Setnet	50.9
Upper Yukon Gillnet	50.0
SE Brown King Crab Pot	50.0

Fisheries with lower permit values tend to have higher proportions of gift transactions. Some notable exceptions are the Peninsula / Aleutian and Chignik salmon seine fisheries (high percentage of gifts and high permit values), and the salmon hand troll fishery (low percentage of gifts and a low permit value) (Tables 18 and 20, principal report).

### Acquisition Methods by Residency

Table 11 shows a breakout of acquisition methods by the resident type of the transfer recipient. Since 1980, 51.3% of the Alaska

Rural Locals who have obtained permits through transfer have received them as gifts. Sales have accounted for the majority of the transfers to each of the other resident types.

**Table 11. 1980-1999 Permit Acquisition Methods, by Residency**

Residency	Gift	Sale	Trade	Other
AK Rural Local	51.3%	42.8%	1.6%	4.3%
AK Rural Nonlocal	31.1%	62.6%	1.3%	5.0%
AK Urban Local	28.8%	65.4%	2.2%	3.6%
AK Urban Nonlocal	25.0%	68.6%	1.8%	4.5%
Nonresident	28.0%	67.1%	1.4%	3.4%

### Financing of Permit Purchases

The transfer survey indicates that the predominate means of financing for permit purchases has been through self-financing, which was used for 58.4% of all purchases from 1980 through 1999. The next most important source of financing has been the Department of Community and Economic Development's loan program with 18.5%.<sup>5</sup> The remainder of the financing sources come from transferors, banks and other private lending institutions, the Commercial Fishing and Agriculture Bank, and fish processors.

Both the percentage and the number of permit sales financed by the transferor have declined significantly since 1980 (Table 12). In 1980, 142 transfers were financed by the seller (27.7%); however, in 1998 and 1999 only 1 transfer was seller-financed. The percentage of self-financed purchases has tended to increase over time whereas the percentage of purchases financed by the state Department of Community and Economic Development has declined somewhat since the mid-1980's.

**TABLE 12.**

**Sources of Permit Financing, All Fisheries by Year (from 1980-1999 survey data).\***

Year	Self/Other	Bank	DCED	CFAB	Transferor	Processor	Combination	Total
1980	208 (40.5%)	61 (11.9%)	93 (18.1%)	1 (0.2%)	142 (27.7%)	8 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	513
1981	268 (41.4%)	69 (10.7%)	159 (24.6%)	11 (1.7%)	138 (21.3%)	2 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	647
1982	282 (41.2%)	66 (9.6%)	181 (26.4%)	2 (0.3%)	150 (21.9%)	4 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	685
1983	331 (46.7%)	69 (9.7%)	167 (23.6%)	16 (2.3%)	122 (17.2%)	4 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	709
1984	339 (54.9%)	59 (9.5%)	138 (22.3%)	5 (0.8%)	74 (12.0%)	3 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	618
1985	401 (57.0%)	61 (8.7%)	161 (22.9%)	2 (0.3%)	68 (9.7%)	8 (1.1%)	2 (0.3%)	703
1986	460 (59.7%)	48 (6.2%)	170 (22.0%)	12 (1.6%)	61 (7.9%)	10 (1.3%)	10 (1.3%)	771
1987	446 (61.8%)	44 (6.1%)	132 (18.3%)	22 (3.0%)	64 (8.9%)	9 (1.2%)	5 (0.7%)	722
1988	452 (63.4%)	59 (8.3%)	115 (16.1%)	22 (3.1%)	48 (6.7%)	8 (1.1%)	9 (1.3%)	713
1989	294 (57.1%)	38 (7.4%)	88 (17.1%)	22 (4.3%)	46 (8.9%)	11 (2.1%)	16 (3.1%)	515
1990	348 (62.8%)	27 (4.9%)	87 (15.7%)	35 (6.3%)	36 (6.5%)	10 (1.8%)	11 (2.0%)	554
1991	358 (65.3%)	27 (4.9%)	78 (14.2%)	32 (5.8%)	40 (7.3%)	8 (1.5%)	5 (0.9%)	548
1992	366 (68.2%)	37 (6.9%)	59 (11.0%)	24 (4.5%)	29 (5.4%)	14 (2.6%)	8 (1.5%)	537
1993	263 (59.0%)	20 (4.5%)	86 (19.3%)	12 (2.7%)	45 (10.1%)	10 (2.2%)	10 (2.2%)	446
1994	332 (66.4%)	35 (7.0%)	66 (13.2%)	9 (1.8%)	40 (8.0%)	12 (2.4%)	6 (1.2%)	500
1995	389 (64.1%)	47 (7.7%)	91 (15.0%)	18 (3.0%)	12 (2.0%)	13 (2.1%)	37 (6.1%)	607
1996	361 (66.7%)	32 (5.9%)	86 (15.9%)	12 (2.2%)	2 (0.4%)	12 (2.2%)	36 (6.7%)	541
1997	379 (64.9%)	40 (6.8%)	96 (16.4%)	12 (2.1%)	4 (0.7%)	6 (1.0%)	47 (8.0%)	584
1998	313 (66.7%)	28 (6.0%)	82 (17.5%)	11 (2.3%)	1 (0.2%)	6 (1.3%)	28 (6.0%)	469
1999	323 (71.0%)	29 (6.4%)	57 (12.5%)	7 (1.5%)	1 (0.2%)	7 (1.5%)	31 (6.8%)	455
All Years	6,912 (58.4%)	896 (7.6%)	2,192 (18.5%)	287 (2.4%)	1,123 (9.5%)	166 (1.4%)	261 (2.2%)	11,837

\* This table includes only those surveys where respondents indicated that they had purchased their permit.

Fishery-specific tables in the main report indicate that many individual fisheries deviate from the statewide percentages. For example, fisheries in which the all years' percentages of self-financed permits are higher than the statewide percentage tend to be those with lower permit values, especially the hand troll fishery (88.1%) and the six Arctic / Yukon / Kuskokwim salmon fisheries, which ranged between 85.0% and 69.7%.

State-financed loans were the principal means of financing in several fisheries: the Southeast and Prince William Sound roe herring seine fisheries (43.2% and 40.0%, respectively) and Chignik and Cook Inlet salmon seine (43.0% and 40.0%, respectively) fisheries. The Southeast king and Tanner crab fisheries and the Southern Southeast sablefish longline fishery also show indications of high use of

state financing, but the fisheries have recorded only a limited number of sale transactions to date.

### Permit Financing by Residency

Table 13 provides information on the sources of permit financing by resident type over the entire 1980 to 1999 time period. Alaska residents have purchased 8,193 permits since 1980 and most commonly used either their personal resources or authorized loans from the State of Alaska as a means for financing. Urban Alaska residents have received about two-thirds (1,436 of 2,192) of the state loans. Nonresidents have the highest rates of self-financing (70.7%) and of financing through the transferor.

**TABLE 13.**  
**Sources of Permit Financing By Resident Type of Transfer Recipient**  
**(from 1980-1999 survey data)\***

Residency	Self/Other	Bank	DCED	CFAB	Transferor	Processor	Combination	Total
Alaska Rural Local	1,356(53.9%)	190 ( 7.5%)	579 (23.0%)	97 ( 3.9%)	192 ( 7.6%)	34 ( 1.4%)	69 ( 2.7%)	2,517
AK Rural Nonlocal	201 (46.1%)	24 ( 5.5%)	164 (37.6%)	12 ( 2.8%)	28 ( 6.4%)	3 ( 0.7%)	4 ( 0.9%)	436
Alaska Urban Local	1,802 (55.6%)	204 ( 6.3%)	794 (24.5%)	92 ( 2.8%)	250 ( 7.7%)	44 ( 1.4%)	55 ( 1.7%)	3,241
AK Urban Nonlocal	976 (48.8%)	90 ( 4.5%)	642 (32.1%)	84 ( 4.2%)	152 ( 7.6%)	9 ( 0.5%)	46 ( 2.3%)	1,999
Nonresident	2,577 (70.7%)	388 (10.6%)	13 ( 0.4%)	2 ( 0.1%)	501 (13.7%)	76 ( 2.1%)	87 ( 2.4%)	3,644
OVERALL TOTAL	6,912 (58.4%)	896 ( 7.6%)	2,192 (18.5%)	287 ( 2.4%)	1,123 ( 9.5%)	166 ( 1.4%)	261 ( 2.2%)	11,837

\* This table includes only those cases where survey respondents indicated that they had purchased their permit.

## Permit Prices

Table 14 shows mean and median permit prices by permit type and year for sales that occurred over the 1980 to 1999 period. If the surveys indicated a permit price of less than \$500, they were excluded from the computations.<sup>6</sup> To preserve confidentiality, price statistics are not shown if there are less than four sales transactions in a permit-type / year combination. Also, no value will be reported for a permit-type / year if there were no sales transactions for that permit. All the prices are in nominal dollars and do not reflect adjustments for general price inflation.

The longest and most complete information on permit prices are in the salmon fisheries. Prices in these fisheries tended to increase until around 1990, then fall from 1991 to 1999.

**Table 14. Mean and Median Permit Prices From Survey Data, by Fishery and Year, 1980 - 1999 \***

Fishery	Year	Number of Sales	Mean Value	Median Value
SE Seine	1980	15	\$39,600	\$40,000
	1981	23	\$40,652	\$40,000
	1982	21	\$40,286	\$40,000
	1983	20	\$38,531	\$40,000
	1984	38	\$40,884	\$40,000
	1985	27	\$37,907	\$38,000
	1986	18	\$34,403	\$36,000
	1987	30	\$40,832	\$40,000
	1988	18	\$65,833	\$67,500
	1989	29	\$78,448	\$75,000
	1990	18	\$104,667	\$105,000
	1991	19	\$92,684	\$90,000
	1992	16	\$64,969	\$60,000
	1993	16	\$79,625	\$81,000
	1994	25	\$73,616	\$72,000
	1995	17	\$70,912	\$75,000
	1996	16	\$61,188	\$62,500
	1997	20	\$50,033	\$50,000
	1998	24	\$49,479	\$47,000
1999	17	\$40,421	\$42,000	
SE Drift	1980	35	\$41,714	\$43,000
	1981	40	\$43,920	\$45,000
	1982	41	\$38,495	\$38,000
	1983	37	\$34,508	\$35,000
	1984	43	\$32,898	\$33,000
	1985	43	\$35,623	\$36,500
	1986	45	\$44,849	\$45,000
	1987	34	\$55,632	\$56,750
	1988	30	\$75,958	\$70,500
	1989	16	\$125,625	\$131,000
	1990	28	\$106,500	\$105,000
	1991	33	\$82,773	\$85,000
	1992	29	\$71,276	\$76,000

**Table 14. Mean and Median Permit Prices From Survey Data, by Fishery and Year, 1980 - 1999 \***

Fishery	Year	Number of Sales	Mean Value	Median Value
	1993	27	\$80,519	\$80,000
	1994	31	\$62,929	\$61,500
	1995	33	\$70,803	\$70,000
	1996	30	\$59,417	\$60,000
	1997	32	\$50,625	\$52,000
	1998	25	\$35,425	\$35,000
	1999	30	\$34,240	\$35,000
Power Troll	1980	72	\$33,308	\$35,000
	1981	68	\$29,012	\$30,000
	1982	71	\$21,630	\$21,500
	1983	73	\$20,864	\$20,000
	1984	71	\$19,456	\$20,000
	1985	73	\$21,509	\$22,000
	1986	72	\$24,776	\$25,000
	1987	65	\$26,431	\$27,000
	1988	68	\$29,782	\$30,000
	1989	56	\$32,446	\$33,000
	1990	51	\$33,142	\$34,000
	1991	56	\$36,299	\$38,000
	1992	44	\$33,847	\$35,000
	1993	47	\$30,747	\$31,000
	1994	44	\$28,268	\$29,000
	1995	71	\$28,323	\$28,000
	1996	35	\$19,800	\$18,500
	1997	54	\$18,104	\$18,000
	1998	44	\$17,558	\$18,000
	1999	39	\$15,050	\$15,000
Hand Troll	1982	32	\$4,036	\$4,250
	1983	84	\$4,964	\$5,000
	1984	68	\$4,732	\$5,000
	1985	89	\$5,109	\$5,000
	1986	108	\$5,252	\$5,300
	1987	93	\$5,551	\$5,500
	1988	97	\$6,446	\$6,500
	1989	66	\$7,323	\$7,500
	1990	98	\$8,322	\$8,000
	1991	82	\$8,321	\$8,500
	1992	70	\$8,477	\$8,500
	1993	53	\$8,853	\$7,500
	1994	63	\$7,362	\$7,500
	1995	79	\$7,415	\$7,500
	1996	42	\$5,868	\$5,850
	1997	59	\$5,579	\$5,500
	1998	48	\$4,651	\$5,000
	1999	62	\$3,894	\$4,000
Yakutat Setnet	1980	2	**	**
	1981	11	\$26,682	\$27,000
	1982	8	\$32,792	\$33,667
	1983	4	\$27,250	\$31,000
	1984	4	\$23,750	\$23,500
	1985	9	\$25,862	\$27,000
	1986	7	\$26,857	\$25,000
	1987	5	\$27,200	\$28,000
	1988	17	\$28,279	\$30,000
	1989	5	\$33,200	\$30,000
	1990	12	\$36,458	\$39,000
	1991	8	\$44,125	\$47,500
	1992	3	**	**
	1993	10	\$46,850	\$49,000
	1994	5	\$36,500	\$40,000
	1995	5	\$49,600	\$50,000

**Table 14. Mean and Median Permit Prices From Survey Data, by Fishery and Year, 1980 - 1999 \***

Fishery	Year	Number of Sales	Mean Value	Median Value
	1996	8	\$43,375	\$42,500
	1997	5	\$34,900	\$35,000
	1998	2	**	**
	1999	2	**	**
SE Herring Seine	1982	2	**	**
	1983	2	**	**
	1984	1	**	**
	1985	2	**	**
	1986	2	**	**
	1987	2	**	**
	1988	3	**	**
	1990	2	**	**
	1991	4	\$235,000	\$230,000
	1993	1	**	**
	1994	1	**	**
	1995	3	**	**
	1996	5	\$287,300	\$300,000
	1997	4	\$227,500	\$225,000
	1998	2	**	**
	1999	1	**	**
SE Herring Gillnet	1980	4	\$13,363	\$14,225
	1981	4	\$13,875	\$14,000
	1982	5	\$27,500	\$25,000
	1983	3	**	**
	1984	6	\$39,583	\$38,750
	1985	12	\$45,000	\$46,500
	1986	4	\$51,250	\$51,000
	1987	12	\$48,542	\$51,250
	1988	11	\$48,827	\$50,000
	1989	4	\$54,750	\$56,000
	1990	2	**	**
	1991	7	\$27,214	\$27,000
	1992	12	\$32,388	\$35,000
	1993	1	**	**
	1994	8	\$31,813	\$32,500
	1995	10	\$31,800	\$31,250
	1996	13	\$34,923	\$35,000
	1997	5	\$35,100	\$36,500
	1998	6	\$26,417	\$27,500
	1999	5	\$18,200	\$18,000
NSEI Sablefish Longline	1989	1	**	**
	1990	2	**	**
	1991	3	**	**
	1992	4	\$149,000	\$149,000
	1993	2	**	**
	1994	2	**	**
	1995	6	\$190,000	\$195,000
	1996	2	**	**
	1997	2	**	**
	1998	1	**	**
	1999	3	**	**
SSEI Sablefish Longline	1990	1	**	**
	1991	1	**	**
	1992	1	**	**
	1993	1	**	**
	1996	1	**	**
	1998	1	**	**
SSEI Sablefish Pots	1997	1	**	**

**Table 14. Mean and Median Permit Prices From Survey Data, by Fishery and Year, 1980 - 1999 \***

Fishery	Year	Number of Sales	Mean Value	Median Value
SE Brn King Crab Pot	1997	1	**	**
SE R/B King/Tanner Pot	1990	1	**	**
	1991	1	**	**
	1994	3	**	**
	1999	1	**	**
SE All King/Tanner Pot	1990	1	**	**
	1991	1	**	**
	1992	1	**	**
	1994	2	**	**
	1995	2	**	**
	1998	1	**	**
SE Tanner Crab Pot	1990	1	**	**
	1993	1	**	**
	1996	1	**	**
PWS Seine	1980	14	\$40,154	\$40,000
	1981	16	\$69,531	\$70,000
	1982	14	\$101,690	\$100,000
	1983	17	\$142,384	\$155,000
	1984	11	\$131,695	\$135,000
	1985	16	\$104,469	\$105,000
	1986	13	\$99,400	\$108,000
	1987	21	\$90,000	\$87,000
	1988	19	\$135,158	\$140,000
	1989	6	\$236,333	\$232,500
	1990	5	\$228,000	\$250,000
	1991	10	\$215,500	\$212,500
	1992	19	\$98,347	\$100,000
	1993	10	\$88,850	\$97,500
	1994	17	\$35,265	\$33,000
	1995	8	\$75,000	\$68,250
	1996	6	\$33,833	\$31,500
	1997	17	\$36,382	\$35,000
	1998	11	\$34,591	\$38,000
	1999	10	\$23,050	\$24,000
PWS Drift	1980	26	\$27,288	\$25,250
	1981	54	\$32,204	\$33,500
	1982	51	\$46,461	\$46,000
	1983	37	\$61,450	\$65,000
	1984	35	\$53,157	\$52,500
	1985	53	\$55,679	\$56,000
	1986	46	\$62,006	\$60,000
	1987	45	\$62,147	\$63,000
	1988	50	\$75,802	\$75,000
	1989	15	\$137,833	\$150,000
	1990	27	\$160,523	\$165,000
	1991	24	\$122,250	\$139,000
	1992	26	\$95,212	\$92,750
	1993	14	\$99,286	\$98,250
	1994	21	\$67,155	\$65,000
	1995	34	\$67,397	\$65,000
	1996	30	\$57,360	\$60,000
	1997	23	\$67,861	\$70,000
	1998	29	\$69,048	\$72,000
	1999	24	\$55,213	\$52,500
PWS Setnet	1981	2	**	**
	1982	5	\$19,400	\$20,000
	1983	6	\$24,167	\$25,000
	1984	4	\$31,250	\$30,000

**Table 14. Mean and Median Permit Prices From Survey Data, by Fishery and Year, 1980 - 1999 \***

Fishery	Year	Number of Sales	Mean Value	Median Value
	1985	4	\$32,375	\$32,750
	1986	1	**	**
	1987	4	\$29,625	\$28,250
	1988	2	**	**
	1989	1	**	**
	1990	1	**	**
	1991	1	**	**
	1992	1	**	**
	1994	2	**	**
	1995	3	**	**
	1996	2	**	**
	1997	1	**	**
	1998	2	**	**
PWS Herring Seine	1980	4	\$46,250	\$46,250
	1981	2	**	**
	1982	7	\$71,250	\$80,000
	1983	1	**	**
	1984	7	\$63,857	\$60,000
	1985	12	\$66,375	\$65,000
	1986	10	\$75,750	\$75,000
	1987	4	\$96,250	\$95,000
	1988	10	\$160,500	\$165,000
	1989	1	**	**
	1990	3	**	**
	1991	6	\$222,500	\$230,000
	1992	8	\$187,531	\$190,000
	1993	1	**	**
	1994	2	**	**
	1995	4	\$59,182	\$65,000
	1996	8	\$71,875	\$74,000
	1997	6	\$125,333	\$135,000
	1999	2	**	**
PWS Herring Gillnet	1982	3	**	**
	1983	4	\$17,000	\$19,000
	1984	4	\$24,000	\$25,000
	1985	3	**	**
	1986	4	\$30,500	\$30,000
	1988	2	**	**
	1989	3	**	**
	1991	2	**	**
	1992	1	**	**
	1993	2	**	**
	1995	2	**	**
	1997	3	**	**
PWS Herring Pound	1988	32	\$24,519	\$20,000
	1989	13	\$47,884	\$50,000
	1990	2	**	**
	1991	12	\$61,375	\$62,250
	1992	6	\$57,833	\$57,750
	1993	8	\$40,675	\$40,200
	1994	5	\$28,800	\$28,000
	1995	2	**	**
	1996	19	\$23,664	\$21,000
	1997	7	\$31,571	\$33,000
Cook Inlet Seine	1980	7	\$82,786	\$80,000
	1981	7	\$83,714	\$85,000
	1982	5	\$84,267	\$85,000
	1983	8	\$90,000	\$90,000
	1984	1	**	**
	1985	4	\$58,375	\$58,500

**Table 14. Mean and Median Permit Prices From Survey Data, by Fishery and Year, 1980 - 1999 \***

Fishery	Year	Number of Sales	Mean Value	Median Value
	1986	5	\$60,000	\$60,000
	1987	11	\$60,455	\$60,000
	1988	9	\$66,089	\$65,000
	1989	3	**	**
	1990	4	\$177,500	\$180,000
	1991	2	**	**
	1992	1	**	**
	1995	1	**	**
	1996	4	\$37,355	\$32,210
	1997	2	**	**
	1998	2	**	**
	1999	2	**	**
Cook Inlet Drift	1980	34	\$67,290	\$67,500
	1981	48	\$67,213	\$70,000
	1982	37	\$57,866	\$60,000
	1983	51	\$69,720	\$71,000
	1984	35	\$66,306	\$70,000
	1985	39	\$62,759	\$63,000
	1986	50	\$63,902	\$65,000
	1987	26	\$86,542	\$85,000
	1988	28	\$126,138	\$135,000
	1989	35	\$168,400	\$180,000
	1990	24	\$203,063	\$202,500
	1991	28	\$177,214	\$182,500
	1992	32	\$88,816	\$90,000
	1993	21	\$89,786	\$91,000
	1994	25	\$64,993	\$65,000
	1995	32	\$84,186	\$79,475
	1996	30	\$75,957	\$75,500
	1997	34	\$75,074	\$79,750
	1998	26	\$41,515	\$45,000
	1999	23	\$26,009	\$25,000
Cook Inlet Setnet	1980	42	\$15,333	\$15,000
	1981	59	\$15,322	\$15,000
	1982	42	\$17,190	\$18,000
	1983	51	\$18,340	\$17,500
	1984	45	\$17,078	\$17,500
	1985	51	\$16,312	\$16,000
	1986	60	\$18,310	\$18,000
	1987	68	\$26,727	\$25,000
	1988	46	\$41,151	\$50,000
	1989	49	\$57,694	\$60,000
	1990	42	\$91,171	\$100,000
	1991	20	\$65,875	\$69,500
	1992	25	\$40,793	\$40,000
	1993	33	\$36,478	\$35,000
	1994	19	\$28,263	\$23,500
	1995	23	\$30,283	\$30,000
	1996	16	\$33,563	\$28,000
	1997	31	\$25,173	\$25,000
	1998	19	\$19,516	\$18,000
	1999	25	\$13,586	\$13,000
Cook Inlet Herring Seine	1980	1	**	**
	1981	3	**	**
	1982	1	**	**
	1984	1	**	**
	1985	10	\$16,700	\$15,500
	1986	13	\$31,362	\$31,000
	1987	11	\$111,364	\$100,000
	1988	4	\$165,000	\$195,000
	1989	4	\$211,250	\$237,500

**Table 14. Mean and Median Permit Prices From Survey Data, by Fishery and Year, 1980 - 1999 \***

Fishery	Year	Number of Sales	Mean Value	Median Value
	1990	1	**	**
	1991	3	**	**
	1992	4	\$80,625	\$67,500
	1994	4	\$67,000	\$64,500
	1995	9	\$74,645	\$69,500
	1996	6	\$104,750	\$100,500
	1997	3	**	**
	1998	1	**	**
	1999	2	**	**
Kodiak Seine	1980	24	\$70,688	\$75,000
	1981	20	\$68,625	\$75,000
	1982	29	\$75,511	\$80,000
	1983	28	\$69,903	\$73,250
	1984	17	\$61,265	\$60,000
	1985	23	\$46,337	\$43,000
	1986	27	\$36,151	\$36,000
	1987	38	\$44,128	\$45,000
	1988	34	\$66,491	\$65,000
	1989	22	\$132,795	\$135,000
	1990	17	\$146,588	\$150,000
	1991	15	\$119,170	\$120,000
	1992	20	\$69,850	\$70,000
	1993	17	\$60,897	\$61,000
	1994	25	\$46,518	\$42,500
	1995	24	\$50,375	\$50,000
	1996	12	\$46,333	\$46,500
	1997	14	\$39,786	\$40,000
	1998	11	\$33,043	\$31,500
	1999	21	\$29,119	\$30,000
Kodiak Beach Seine	1980	4	\$42,625	\$45,000
	1981	7	\$42,429	\$45,000
	1982	2	**	**
	1983	3	**	**
	1984	2	**	**
	1985	4	\$23,750	\$25,000
	1986	2	**	**
	1987	5	\$25,000	\$23,000
	1988	5	\$28,400	\$30,000
	1989	6	\$34,833	\$34,000
	1990	3	**	**
	1991	2	**	**
	1992	1	**	**
	1994	2	**	**
	1995	1	**	**
	1996	2	**	**
	1999	1	**	**
Kodiak Setnet	1980	9	\$39,861	\$40,000
	1981	9	\$41,278	\$40,000
	1982	12	\$39,817	\$45,950
	1983	6	\$57,033	\$60,000
	1984	11	\$57,200	\$55,000
	1985	7	\$56,357	\$55,000
	1986	19	\$61,792	\$60,000
	1987	8	\$60,122	\$62,750
	1988	3	**	**
	1989	6	\$69,542	\$76,125
	1990	6	\$85,000	\$90,000
	1991	3	**	**
	1992	9	\$109,722	\$100,000
	1993	8	\$111,938	\$111,000
	1994	5	\$98,040	\$100,000

**Table 14. Mean and Median Permit Prices From Survey Data, by Fishery and Year, 1980 - 1999 \***

Fishery	Year	Number of Sales	Mean Value	Median Value
	1995	4	\$92,625	\$85,000
	1996	7	\$75,961	\$80,000
	1997	6	\$107,500	\$106,500
	1998	9	\$86,994	\$85,000
	1999	9	\$91,667	\$100,000
Kodiak Herring Seine	1985	4	\$36,250	\$35,000
	1986	7	\$23,286	\$25,000
	1987	9	\$22,611	\$23,000
	1988	2	**	**
	1989	3	**	**
	1990	5	\$70,500	\$62,500
	1991	3	**	**
	1992	10	\$47,600	\$50,000
	1993	3	**	**
	1994	10	\$66,680	\$67,750
	1995	6	\$88,000	\$87,500
	1996	4	\$103,000	\$102,000
	1997	2	**	**
	1998	1	**	**
	1999	2	**	**
Kodiak Herring Gillnet	1984	1	**	**
	1985	10	\$15,600	\$15,000
	1986	10	\$16,600	\$16,000
	1987	6	\$15,250	\$15,500
	1988	18	\$16,511	\$16,000
	1989	12	\$22,813	\$25,000
	1990	8	\$29,000	\$30,500
	1991	8	\$31,125	\$31,000
	1992	7	\$26,886	\$28,000
	1993	4	\$26,000	\$28,000
	1994	7	\$25,429	\$25,000
	1995	10	\$25,050	\$25,000
	1996	16	\$27,725	\$27,750
	1997	6	\$27,000	\$28,250
	1998	1	**	**
Chignik Seine	1981	3	**	**
	1982	2	**	**
	1983	2	**	**
	1984	4	\$322,500	\$320,000
	1985	3	**	**
	1986	2	**	**
	1988	1	**	**
	1989	2	**	**
	1990	2	**	**
	1991	2	**	**
	1992	2	**	**
	1993	2	**	**
	1994	3	**	**
	1995	6	\$228,333	\$225,000
	1996	4	\$194,500	\$194,000
	1997	6	\$188,333	\$191,500
	1999	4	\$158,750	\$140,000
Pen/Aleutian Seine	1980	2	**	**
	1981	2	**	**
	1982	2	**	**
	1983	6	\$195,000	\$202,500
	1984	3	**	**
	1986	4	\$251,250	\$255,000
	1987	4	\$145,000	\$150,000
	1988	4	\$149,625	\$174,000

**Table 14. Mean and Median Permit Prices From Survey Data, by Fishery and Year, 1980 - 1999 \***

Fishery	Year	Number of Sales	Mean Value	Median Value
	1989	2	**	**
	1990	2	**	**
	1992	6	\$191,717	\$185,000
	1993	2	**	**
	1994	3	**	**
	1995	1	**	**
	1996	2	**	**
	1998	1	**	**
	1999	3	**	**
Pen/Aleutian Drift	1980	8	\$95,875	\$95,000
	1981	10	\$123,500	\$125,000
	1982	13	\$119,000	\$150,000
	1983	9	\$145,778	\$150,000
	1984	7	\$186,429	\$190,000
	1985	15	\$159,153	\$184,000
	1986	13	\$197,000	\$200,000
	1987	7	\$215,429	\$220,000
	1988	2	**	**
	1989	5	\$344,000	\$350,000
	1990	11	\$356,136	\$360,000
	1991	6	\$357,000	\$375,000
	1992	7	\$319,286	\$310,000
	1993	9	\$389,932	\$400,000
	1994	4	\$329,750	\$324,500
	1995	6	\$305,167	\$300,000
	1996	9	\$287,222	\$300,000
	1997	3	**	**
	1998	1	**	**
	1999	6	\$154,433	\$138,000
Pen/Aleutian Setnet	1980	5	\$14,500	\$10,000
	1981	9	\$54,278	\$35,000
	1982	11	\$54,636	\$50,000
	1983	11	\$50,836	\$60,000
	1984	9	\$45,332	\$50,000
	1985	7	\$47,500	\$52,000
	1986	7	\$56,357	\$57,000
	1987	9	\$55,722	\$60,000
	1988	3	**	**
	1989	1	**	**
	1990	3	**	**
	1991	3	**	**
	1992	7	\$101,429	\$95,000
	1993	9	\$129,444	\$125,000
	1994	3	**	**
	1995	11	\$117,500	\$110,000
	1996	3	**	**
	1997	10	\$107,470	\$95,000
	1998	4	\$78,750	\$77,500
	1999	2	**	**
Bristol Bay Drift	1980	79	\$88,108	\$100,000
	1981	89	\$82,107	\$85,000
	1982	112	\$94,383	\$100,000
	1983	97	\$99,072	\$100,000
	1984	88	\$117,036	\$122,500
	1985	89	\$114,647	\$122,000
	1986	97	\$121,120	\$127,000
	1987	78	\$130,265	\$130,000
	1988	77	\$167,461	\$170,000
	1989	53	\$233,400	\$256,125
	1990	60	\$212,855	\$216,500
	1991	61	\$201,173	\$217,500

**Table 14. Mean and Median Permit Prices From Survey Data, by Fishery and Year, 1980 - 1999 \***

Fishery	Year	Number of Sales	Mean Value	Median Value
	1992	67	\$187,201	\$185,000
	1993	68	\$187,248	\$203,500
	1994	79	\$161,909	\$160,000
	1995	87	\$190,870	\$190,000
	1996	66	\$171,564	\$170,000
	1997	66	\$154,134	\$164,000
	1998	70	\$99,865	\$96,250
	1999	51	\$89,725	\$90,000
Bristol Bay Setnet	1980	49	\$30,689	\$30,000
	1981	56	\$32,370	\$35,000
	1982	71	\$37,359	\$40,000
	1983	49	\$41,680	\$42,000
	1984	47	\$40,766	\$40,000
	1985	48	\$35,974	\$36,750
	1986	61	\$33,300	\$33,500
	1987	64	\$34,453	\$35,000
	1988	47	\$46,508	\$45,000
	1989	39	\$63,731	\$60,000
	1990	33	\$60,545	\$67,500
	1991	40	\$58,425	\$62,500
	1992	47	\$48,904	\$50,000
	1993	31	\$48,016	\$50,000
	1994	30	\$35,767	\$36,000
	1995	36	\$41,797	\$40,000
	1996	49	\$41,253	\$40,500
	1997	33	\$38,985	\$38,000
	1998	30	\$30,760	\$30,000
	1999	31	\$31,306	\$30,000
BBay Herr Spawn on Kelp	1993	1	**	**
	1994	4	\$5,375	\$5,250
	1995	5	\$4,052	\$4,761
	1996	6	\$4,500	\$4,500
	1997	4	\$5,000	\$4,750
Upper Yukon Gillnet	1981	3	**	**
	1982	6	\$8,367	\$9,500
	1983	5	\$10,600	\$12,000
	1984	1	**	**
	1985	2	**	**
	1986	3	**	**
	1987	2	**	**
	1988	3	**	**
	1989	4	\$9,875	\$10,000
	1990	4	\$11,250	\$11,500
	1991	1	**	**
	1993	1	**	**
	1996	1	**	**
	1999	1	**	**
Upper Yukon Fish Wheel	1980	5	\$9,320	\$11,100
	1981	14	\$10,893	\$10,000
	1982	8	\$10,500	\$11,000
	1983	7	\$11,643	\$13,000
	1984	6	\$12,333	\$13,000
	1985	3	**	**
	1986	2	**	**
	1987	9	\$9,089	\$9,000
	1988	5	\$8,700	\$9,500
	1989	3	**	**
	1990	6	\$11,667	\$12,500
	1991	7	\$10,843	\$10,400

**Table 14. Mean and Median Permit Prices From Survey Data, by Fishery and Year, 1980 - 1999 \***

Fishery	Year	Number of Sales	Mean Value	Median Value
	1992	5	\$10,900	\$10,000
	1993	3	**	**
	1994	3	**	**
	1995	1	**	**
	1996	5	\$8,700	\$8,500
	1997	2	**	**
	1998	2	**	**
	1999	2	**	**
Kuskokwim Gillnet	1980	16	\$6,875	\$7,000
	1981	14	\$8,339	\$8,000
	1982	8	\$9,563	\$10,000
	1983	9	\$10,222	\$10,000
	1984	15	\$9,893	\$10,000
	1985	6	\$10,083	\$10,000
	1986	15	\$10,133	\$10,000
	1987	8	\$9,563	\$10,000
	1988	18	\$9,669	\$10,000
	1989	20	\$12,050	\$11,250
	1990	18	\$12,056	\$12,000
	1991	12	\$13,417	\$14,250
	1992	15	\$12,333	\$13,000
	1993	17	\$12,735	\$12,500
	1994	5	\$12,500	\$12,500
	1995	15	\$11,967	\$12,000
	1996	3	**	**
	1997	6	\$9,683	\$10,000
	1998	4	\$9,000	\$9,000
	1999	3	**	**
Nelson Is Herring Gillnet	1995	2	**	**
	1996	3	**	**
	1997	1	**	**
Nunivak Herring Gillnet	1996	1	**	**
Kotzebue Gillnet	1980	3	**	**
	1981	8	\$7,813	\$7,750
	1982	11	\$9,591	\$10,000
	1983	12	\$13,083	\$14,500
	1984	2	**	**
	1985	3	**	**
	1986	6	\$10,819	\$10,708
	1987	4	\$9,500	\$9,000
	1988	11	\$7,505	\$8,000
	1989	3	**	**
	1990	8	\$8,250	\$7,500
	1991	1	**	**
	1992	4	\$10,500	\$9,500
	1993	2	**	**
	1994	1	**	**
	1995	3	**	**
	1996	1	**	**
	1998	2	**	**
	1999	2	**	**
Lower Yukon Gillnet	1980	9	\$9,289	\$9,000
	1981	11	\$9,545	\$10,000
	1982	12	\$18,250	\$16,500
	1983	26	\$22,346	\$21,250
	1984	17	\$28,441	\$26,000
	1985	12	\$22,917	\$23,000
	1986	11	\$22,455	\$23,500
	1987	12	\$20,688	\$20,750

**Table 14. Mean and Median Permit Prices From Survey Data, by Fishery and Year, 1980 - 1999 \***

Fishery	Year	Number of Sales	Mean Value	Median Value
	1988	13	\$20,669	\$20,200
	1989	11	\$25,527	\$25,000
	1990	9	\$24,778	\$25,000
	1991	12	\$23,904	\$25,000
	1992	10	\$27,680	\$30,000
	1993	8	\$31,359	\$30,000
	1994	7	\$24,543	\$24,800
	1995	10	\$23,000	\$21,500
	1996	11	\$19,500	\$19,000
	1997	9	\$17,489	\$18,000
	1998	12	\$15,958	\$15,250
	1999	12	\$12,167	\$12,250
Norton Sd Gillnet	1980	11	\$7,909	\$7,000
	1981	10	\$9,450	\$10,000
	1982	10	\$10,100	\$10,000
	1983	7	\$11,429	\$12,000
	1984	5	\$13,150	\$12,500
	1985	6	\$12,167	\$12,000
	1986	6	\$10,167	\$10,500
	1987	4	\$9,750	\$10,000
	1988	3	**	**
	1989	7	\$9,214	\$10,000
	1990	2	**	**
	1991	5	\$8,100	\$8,000
	1992	2	**	**
	1993	2	**	**
	1994	4	\$7,775	\$7,550
	1995	5	\$6,820	\$7,000
	1996	2	**	**
	1997	4	\$5,175	\$5,250
	1998	3	**	**
	1999	1	**	**
Norton Sd Herring Gillnet	1990	26	\$29,731	\$30,000
	1991	27	\$35,370	\$37,000
	1992	8	\$27,813	\$28,250
	1993	4	\$22,250	\$21,250
	1994	8	\$14,000	\$13,000
	1995	20	\$13,550	\$12,000
	1996	48	\$21,818	\$22,375
	1997	14	\$18,786	\$20,000
	1998	7	\$9,014	\$10,800
	1999	7	\$7,929	\$8,500
SE Dungeness 300 Pot	1997	14	\$87,036	\$90,000
	1998	5	\$70,800	\$82,500
	1999	2	**	**
SE Dungeness 225 Pot	1997	11	\$65,133	\$67,000
	1998	5	\$57,750	\$60,000
	1999	2	**	**
SE Dungeness 150 Pot	1997	28	\$41,736	\$41,625
	1998	15	\$40,140	\$40,000
	1999	2	**	**
SE Dungeness 75 Pot	1997	24	\$21,740	\$21,000
	1998	22	\$21,786	\$22,000

**Table 14. Mean and Median Permit Prices From Survey Data, by Fishery and Year, 1980 - 1999 \***

Fishery	Year	Number of Sales	Mean Value	Median Value
	1999	9	\$16,194	\$15,000
Cook Inlet Dungeness Pot	1997	1	**	**
PWS Sablefish Fixed 50ft	1998	1	**	**
	1999	1	**	**
PWS Sablefish Fixed 35ft	1999	1	**	**
N. SE Herring Pound	1998	3	**	**
	1999	6	\$16,583	\$16,000
S. SE Herring Pound	1999	2	**	**
SE Shrimp Beam Trawl	1999	1	**	**
SE Shrimp Pot	1998	5	\$21,300	\$23,500
	1999	11	\$15,409	\$15,000

*Notes:*

\* Because permit prices of less than \$500 are excluded, average permit values in this table will vary somewhat from those reported in CFEC Annual Reports, which use different criteria for excluding data.

\*\* All instances where there are less than four transactions are masked due to confidentiality statutes.

## Endnotes:

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1. (page 3) Although 13,331 transferable permits were initially issued (Table 3), the actual number of transferable permits at the end of 1999 was 13,323 (Tables 1 and 3). These totals differ because 137 transferable permits were revoked and 129 nontransferable permits were reclassified as transferable following adjudication of permit claims.
2. (page 3) Because some permits may be transferred more than once during a year, the ratio of permits transferred to available transferable permits would be slightly less.
3. (page 5) The Alaska Urban Local category is not applicable for several fisheries which have no local urban communities. These fisheries are: Yakutat set net, Chignik seine, Bristol Bay salmon drift and set net, Bristol Bay herring spawn on kelp, Lower Yukon salmon and herring gill net, and the Nelson Island, Nunivak Island, and Goodnews Bay herring gill net fisheries.
4. (page 20) See *CFEC Changes in the Distribution of Permit Ownership in Alaska's Limited Fisheries, 1975-1981*; February, 1983.
5. (page 21) The percentage of State-financed permits increases to 26.6% when only the purchases by Alaska residents are considered (Table 13).
6. (page 23) Permit price estimates produced for this report may differ from the CFEC monthly permit value report due to the more stringent exclusion criteria used for the monthly report.